# Mentoring Network Training

HONE YOUR MENTORING SKILLS APRIL, 12, 2019

#### Welcome

#### **Facilitators**

Angela Dawson

Program Coordinator/Office of SVP of Student Affairs/Central Services

Susan Blumen

Professor/Business and Management/Rockville Campus

#### Your turn!

Name

Position

Campus

Mentoring affiliation:

One thing they expect to gain from training.

Currently mentoring? If so, program(s)

# Training Outcomes

- Upon completion of this training, participants will be able to:
  - Describe
  - ▶ Define
  - ▶ Provide
  - ▶ Develop

### Icebreaker Activity







PROVIDES PRACTICE IN SHARING INFORMATION

HELP OTHERS SHARE

THESE ARE KEY FIRST STEPS IN BEGINNING A RELATIONSHIP.

# Research on Mentoring

- Persistence and graduation
- ▶ Higher GPAs
- Significant impact to first year
- Positive impact in skills and multiple areas



Which quote most intrigues or excites you?

Mhys

<u>Activity</u>

What are the benefits of mentoring?

Who benefits from mentoring?

Activity

#### Mentoring Benefits for Mentor

Help others—skills

Role modeling Build profession

Give back

Personal satisfaction

Refresh thinking & attitudes

#### Mentoring Benefits for Mentee

- Discover & develop talents/skills
- Decision-making and problemsolving (development)
- ▶ Build self-confidence
- Set goals and strategies
- Receive feedback

- Receive encouragement/support
- Gain new perspectives
- Be challenged
- Network
- Develop OWN leadership (mentoring skills)



<u>This Photo</u> by Unknown author is licensed under CC BY-SA.

## Mentoring Benefits

▶ Video: A Minute on Mentoring #3—Benefits for Mentors



https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=f9UynDHNPLE

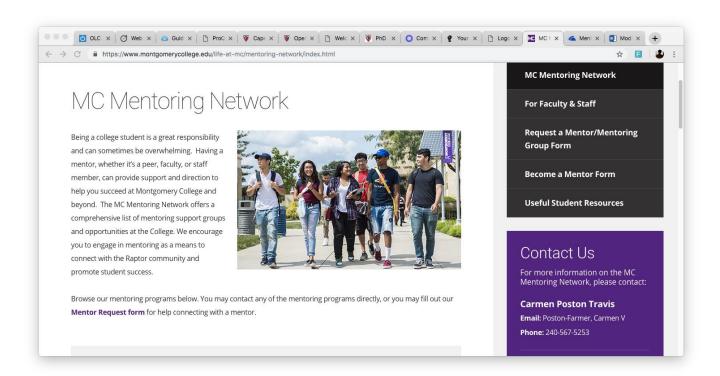
01

What are the benefits to the College?

Activity

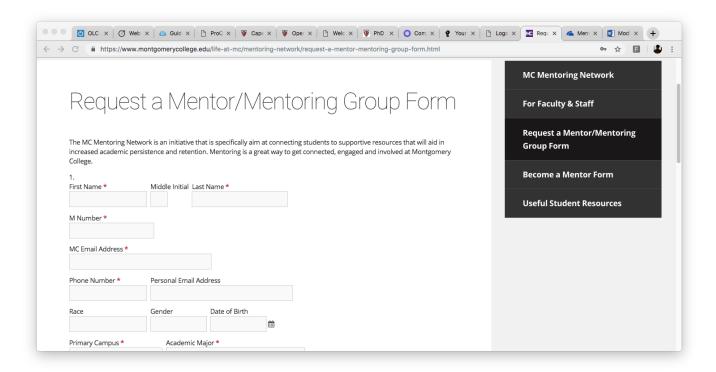
#### Mentoring Network

- ▶comprehensive list
- ▶repository



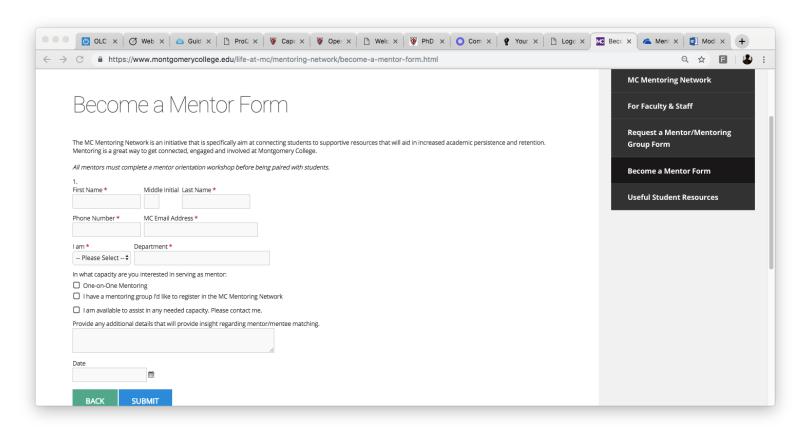
#### Mentoring Network Website

Mentee Request



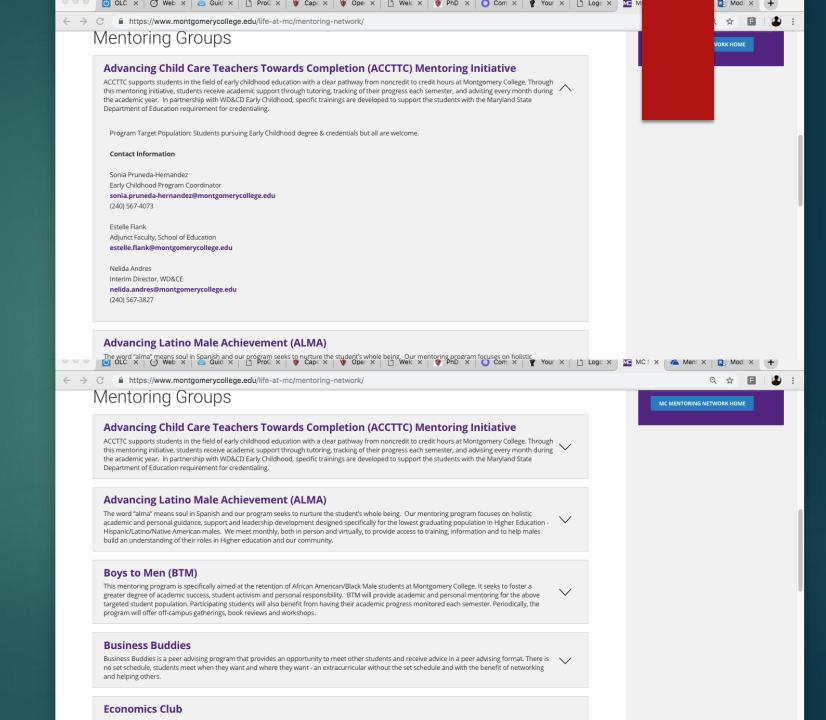
#### Mentoring Network Website

Mentor Interest



## Mentoring Network Website

MENTORING GROUPS (PROFILE)



Mentoring Defined

High-impact practice

Process

Relationship focus

Formal vs informal

# Key Mentoring Skills

Active listening

Building trust

Goal determination and building capacity

Encouraging and inspiring

### Mentoring

#### Key Mentoring Skills

- Active Listening
- Building Trust
- Goal Determination/Building Capacity
- ▶ Encouraging & Inspiring

#### **Mentor Domains**

- Emotional Support
- Goal Setting & Career Path Support
- Academic Support
- Support as Role Model



<u>This Photo</u> by Unknown author is licensed under <u>CC BY-SA-NC</u>.

Source: Crisp & Cruiz (2009)

#### Qualities of a Successful Mentor

- Personal commitment
- Respect for individuals & their abilities
- Ability to listen and accept a different point of view

- Ability to empathize
- Ability to see solutions, opportunities and barriers
- Flexibility and openness

Source: MENTOR/National Mentoring
Partnership

#### Mentee Responsibilities

Mentoring

- Collaborative
- Mutual responsibility/accountability
- Developmental stages/transitions
- Duration= sustained & defined

Mentoring Relationship

- Developmental opportunity
- Mutual benefit

Mentee Role

- Achiever
- Willing—initiative
- Maximize learning opportunities

## Mentee Responsibilities

- Mentee
  - Decide the amount of help & guidance
  - ► Identify skills & competencies
  - ► Assume initiative
  - ► Absorb mentor's knowledge
  - ▶ Demonstrate learning



#### Qualities of a Successful Mentee

Personal commitment to full partnership

Flexibility

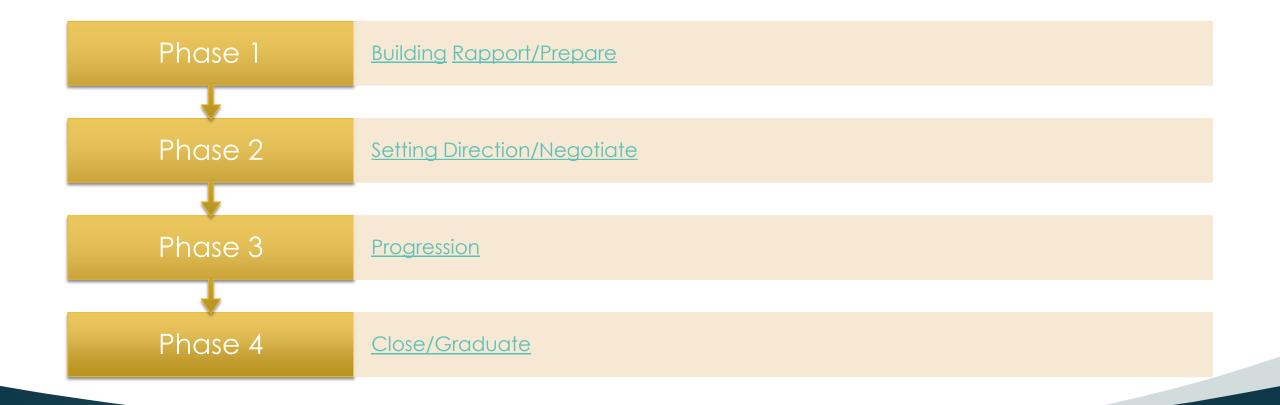
Ability to recognize mentoring as only ONE developmental tool

Openness

Ability to listen and accept different point of view

## Mentoring Relationship

- How do they get the most out of the relationship?
  - Respect similarities and differences
  - Develop a structure for mentoring partnership
    - Enough challenges
    - Achieves mutual outcomes
  - Evolve in a structured yet flexible
    - Capitalizes on strengths of both



#### Phases of the Mentoring Relationship

Adapted from CCC/The Mentoring Group's Mentor and Mentee training (2001)

BUILDING TRUST AND THE FIRST MEETING

Can you work together? (exploring)

Alignment of values

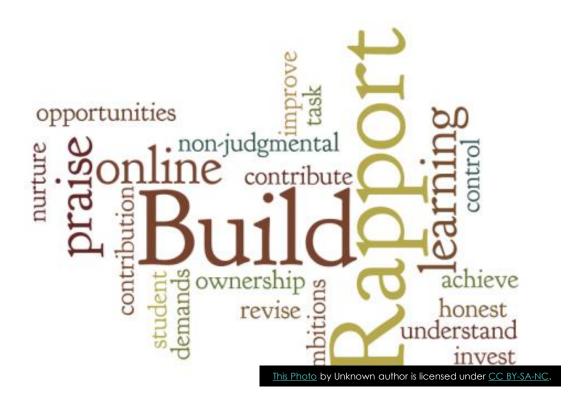
Establish mutual respect

Agreement on purpose

Establishing roles, behaviors, and expectations



- Rapport building competencies
  - Active listening
  - Empathizing
  - Giving respect
  - Offering openness and trust (elicit reciprocity)
  - Identifying and valuing similarities & differences



#### Mentor Responsibilities

- Have a clear understanding of motivation for mentoring
- Agree to mentor based on realistic assessment of your skills and experience.
- Be open to mentoring those different from you and even outside your discipline

#### Mentee Responsibilities

- Have a clear understanding of your motivation for wanting to be mentored.
- Find out as early as possible if a mentor is open and able to assist you with your career goals.
- Broaden your search for a mentor to include nontraditional fields. Be open.

## Building Trust

#### Behaviors that build trust

- Confidentiality
- Honoring time (schedule)
- Consistency
- Show genuine interest
- Support
- Honesty



 $\underline{\text{This Photo}}$  by Unknown author is licensed under  $\underline{\text{CC BY}}$ .

#### Pushing the Envelope

To have a first hand experience with a question of trust

Activity

### First Meeting: Building Rapport



# First Meeting: Goals

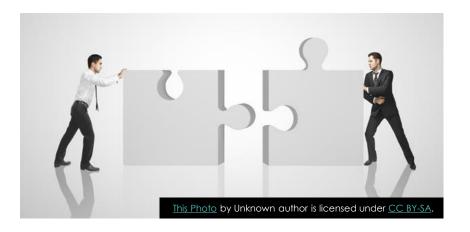
| Engage  | Engage menteee                     |
|---------|------------------------------------|
| Set     | Set a positive tone & expectations |
| Connect | Connect with mentee                |
| Connect | Connect future learning            |

# Step 1: Get Acquainted

**BUILDING THE RELATIONSHIP** 

### Step 1: Get Acquainted

- Find commonalities
- Look for uniqueness
- Explore hobbies
- How similar/different are behavioral styles?
  - Benefits of match
  - Driver, Expressive, Amiable, Analytical



# Step 2: Discuss Overall Mentoring Goals

**GET CLARITY** 

# Step 2: Discuss Overall Mentoring Goals

## Discuss YOUR overall mentoring goals

#### Make sure both are clear

- Example questions:
  - What are your strengths/weaknesses and behavioral styles?
  - Identify your top 3 goals
  - What are your visions and aspirations?

## Step 3: Create a Mentoring Partnership Agreement

**OUTLINE SPECIFICS** 

## Step 3: Create a Mentoring Partnership

- Discuss and sign
  - Commitments
  - Goals
  - Rules
  - Parameters of confidentiality



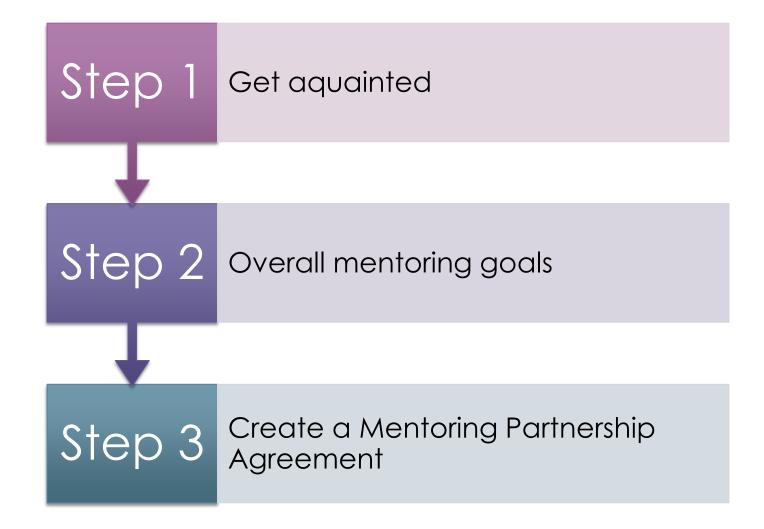
This Photo by Unknown author is licensed under <u>CC BY-SA-NC</u>.

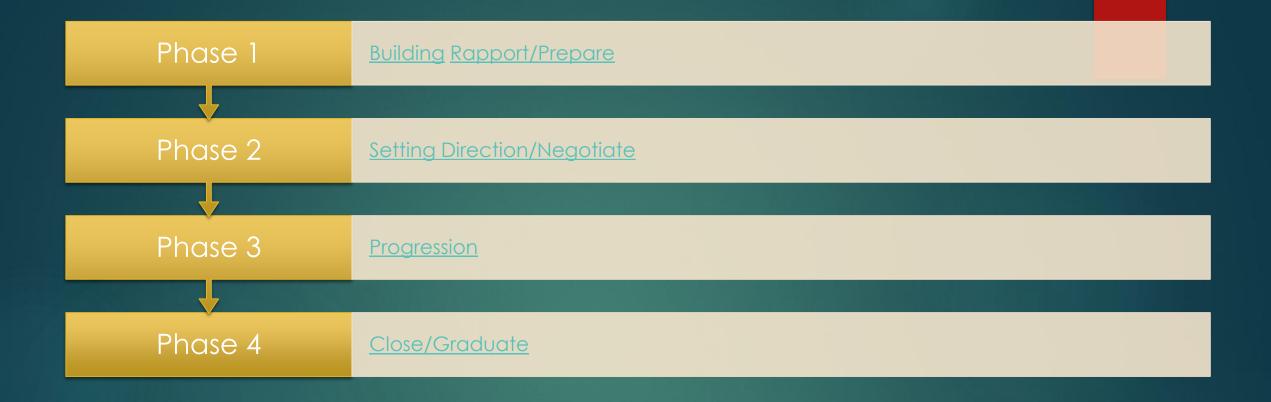
## First Meeting: Building Rapport Strategies

#### Strategies for first meeting

| Mentor's Strategies for an Effective Mentoring Conversation                                  |  |   |
|--|--|---|
| Agenda Items   | Strategies for Conversation  | Possible Mentor Approaches  |
| Take time getting to know each other.  | Obtain a copy of the mentee's bio in advance. If one is not available, create one through conversation.        | Establish rapport. Exchange information. Identify points of connection.                               |
| Talk about mentoring   | Ask: Have you ever been engaged in a mentoring relationship? If so, what did you learn from that experience?   | Talk about your own mentoring experiences.  |
| Determine the mentee's goals   | Ask: What do you want to learn from this experience? Give the mentee an opportunity to articulate broad goals. | Determine if the mentee is clear about his or her goals and objectives.                               |
| Determine the mentee's relationship needs and expectations.                                  | Ask: What do you want out of this relationship?  | Be sure you are clear about what your mentee wants from the mentoring relationship.                   |
| Define the deliverables and a time table.  | Ask: What would success look like for you? What is your timetable for achieving it?                            | Do you have an area of expertise that is relevant to the mentee's learning goals?                     |
| Share your assumptions, needs, expectations and limitations with candor and confidentiality. | Ask for feedback. Discuss: Implications for the relationship.  | What are you willing and capable of contributing to the relationship?                                 |
| Discuss options and opportunities for learning.  | Ask: How would you like to go about achieving your learning goals?   | Discuss the implications of each other's styles and how that might affect the mentoring relationship. |
| Source: (Zachary, L. 2002)   | Discuss: Learning and communication styles   | and the memoring relationship.  |
| Coulde. (Lauriery, L. 2002)  | Ask: What is the most useful kind of assistance I can provide?   |   |

## First Meeting: Building Rapport





## Phases of the Mentoring Relationship

Adapted from CCC/The Mentoring Group's Mentor and Mentee training (2001)

# Phase 2: Setting Direction/Negotiate

GOAL SETTING AND CREATING AN ACTION PLAN

# Phase 2: Setting Direction/Negotiate

- Goal-setting
- ▶ Long-term goals to daily tasks



## Phase 2: Setting Direction/Negotiate

- Direction Setting Competencies
  - Goal identification
  - Clarification
  - Personal project planning
  - Testing mentee's commitment level
  - Test if goals are realistic

# Phase 2: Setting Direction/Negotiate

#### Mentor Responsibilities

- Clear understanding of mentor expectations
- Clearly communicate expectations
- Be flexible
- Have a plan—milestones & deliverables
- Codevelop exit strategy
- Adapt feedback to mentee's learning style
- Be realistic (time commitment)

#### Mentee Responsibilities

- Clear understanding of your expectations of your mentor and the relationship
- Clearly communicate expectations
- Be flexible
- Have a plane—milestones & deliverables
- Codevelop exit strategy
- Inform mentor of preferred learning style
- Be realistic (time commitment) to do homework & self-reflection

# Mentoring Action Plan

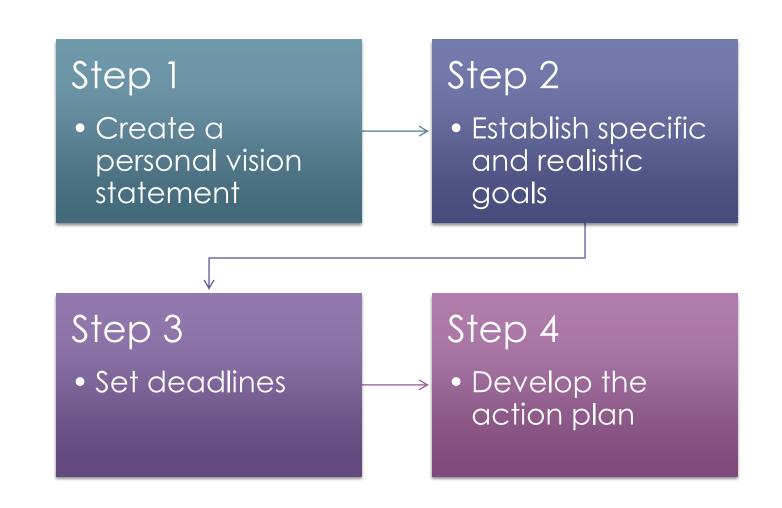
PUTTING GOALS INTO ACTION

# Developing the Mentoring Action Plan-Guidelines

Key elements

| Elements                       | Mentoring Action Plan Guidelines  |
|--------------------------------|---|
| Career<br>goal                 | What is the goal that the mentee wants to achieve? The goal should be written in the form of an expected outcome rather than the process. |
| Date                           | A reasonable date by which you both feel that the goal can be achieved.   |
| Objective                      | The skill, experience or competency that the mentee wishes to gain, written in measurable terms.  |
| Actions                        | Detailed, sequential steps to achieve the objective.  |
| Target<br>dates                | For each action step listed, assign a target date for its completion.   |
| Resources<br>needed            | Any person, place or thing the mentee feels necessary to accomplish each action step. Indicate any pertinent learning opportunities.      |
| Progress<br>and/or<br>concerns | A record of progress or an indication of barriers or<br>concerns that have led to a revision of the action<br>steps.                      |

Developing the Mentoring Action Plan



Step 1: Create the Personal Vision Statement Used as a frame of reference

Clear, concise expression = life purpose

Used as starting point

Motivational tool

Requires introspection

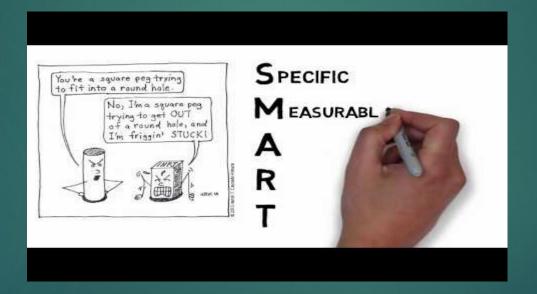
Step 2: Establish Specific and Realistic Goals Support the personal vision statement

Specific and realistic

S.M.A.R.T

## SMART goals

► SMART Goals - Quick Overview



## Step 2: Establish Specific and Realistic Goals

- S = specific
- M = measurable, meaningful, motivational
- A = Agreed upon, attainable
- R = realistic, relevant, rewarding, resultsoriented
- T = time-based, timely, tangible

Step 3: Set Deadlines

## Specific

Time limits

deadline

## Step 4: Develop Action Plan

- Guide mentee to
  - Describe step by step
    - Establish deadlines
  - Provide template

## Recap

- Explored why mentoring works generally
- Identified benefits of mentoring
- Discussed phases of the mentoring relationship
- Identified the competencies for each phase
- Outlined steps needed to begin the mentoring process



# Phase 3: Progression/Enable

WORKING TOWARD GOALS AND DEEPENING ENGAGEMENT

Phase 3: Progression

More comfortable challenging

More deeper exploration

Mutual learning

Mentee takes the lead

## Phase 3: Progression

- Progress-Sustaining Competencies
  - ► Ability to sustain commitment
  - ► Sufficient challenge
  - ► Help mentee take on more responsibility
    - ▶ Via constructive criticism



### Phase 3: Progression

#### **Mentor Responsibilities**

- Advise, don't dictate
- Advise on what you know and admit what you do not (refer)
- Provide relevant examples and resources
- Recognize mentee's weaknesses but build their strengths
- ▶ Give constructive feedback

#### Mentee Responsibilities

- Actively listen and contribute to the conversations
- Understand your mentor will not have all the answers
- Acknowledge your weaknesses and build strengths
- Accept and reflect on constructive feedback

## NVC Compassionate Communication Model



#### State

 State the observations 2

#### State

 State the feelings triggered



#### State

• State the Need



#### Make

Make a concrete request

## Giving Feedback

#### ▶ Empathize

- Observation vs judgment
- Able to name and identify feelings



## Phase 3: Progression (cont'd)

#### **Mentor Responsibilities**

- Don't avoid difficult conversations
- Periodically evaluate progress and reassess the relationship
- Celebrate successes
- Be reliable

#### Mentee Responsibilities

- Don't avoid difficult conversations
- Periodically evaluate progress and reassess the relationship
- Celebrate successes
- ▶ Be reliable

# Phase 4: Close/Graduate

TRANSITIONING AND REDEFINING

### Phase 4: Close/Graduate

- Mentee achieved large amount of goals
- Mentee feels confident
- Celebrate
- Redefine relationship

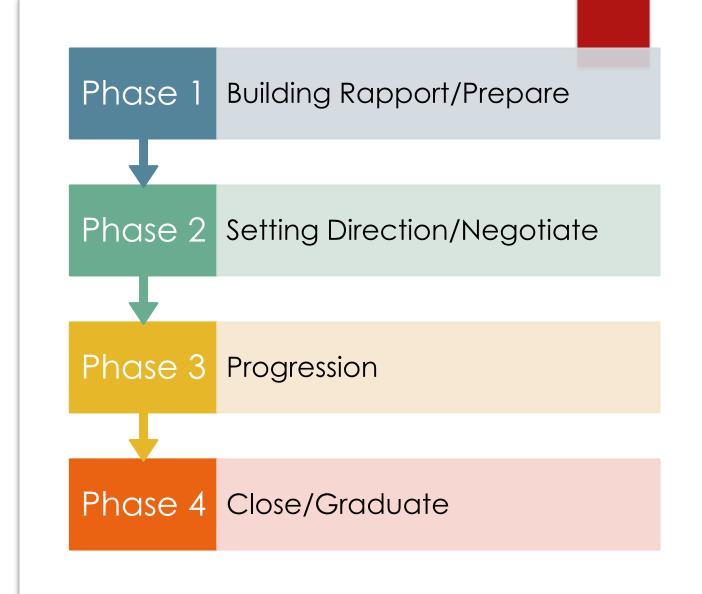


## Phase 4: Close/Graduate

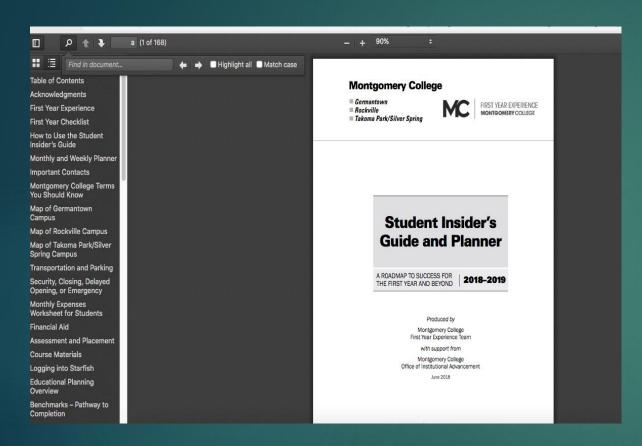
- ▶ Transitional competencies
  - Sensitivity
  - Ability to foster positive end
    - ► Effective management



## Phases of the Mentoring Relationship



### Finding MC Resources



https://www.montgomerycollege.edu/counselingand-advising/first-year-experience/

| Table of Conte                        | ents            |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|
| Student Support and Resources         |                 |
| Student Life: Make Connections        | 95              |
| Counseling and Advising               | 96              |
| MC Programs for Adult Student Succ    |                 |
| Services for International Students   |                 |
| Disability Support Services (DSS)     |                 |
| The Writing, Reading, and Language    |                 |
| Your Montgomery College Libraries.    |                 |
| Honors Programs                       |                 |
| Academic Integrity and Plagiarism     |                 |
| Student Code of Conduct               |                 |
| If You Have a ProblemWhat Do Yo       | ou Do? 113      |
| Achieving the Promise: Peer to Peer   | Program 116     |
| Achieving the Promise Academy Sun     |                 |
| Resources and Support                 |                 |
| ■ Success Tips                        |                 |
| Success Tips for All Courses          |                 |
| Your Schedule: Is Time on Your Side   |                 |
| Time Management Worksheets            |                 |
| Creating a Schedule with Built-in Stu |                 |
| How to Read Your Textbooks            |                 |
| What to Read Before You Read: The     | Big Picture 130 |
| Note-Taking Self-Assessment           |                 |
| Note-Taking                           |                 |
| Mathematics: More Than a Numbers      | Game 136        |
| Healthy Life Choices                  |                 |
| Drug Abuse Prevention                 |                 |
| Alcohol Abuse Prevention              | 140             |
| Title IX: Your Rights                 |                 |
| How Are You Doing?                    |                 |
| Student Insider's Guide Crossword P   |                 |
| How to Calculate Your GPA             | 148             |
| Answers                               |                 |



# Working on Our Skills

PRACTICE!

### Mentoring Resources

#### ADDITIONAL TOOLS FOR MENTOR SELF-REFLECTION:

- ► The article "Evaluating and Giving Feedback to Mentors: New Evidence-Based Approaches" by Anderson et al. includes a mentor self-reflection template:
  - http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1752-8062.2011.00361.x/full#t3

### Mentoring Resources

#### ADDITIONAL TOOLS FOR MENTOR SELF-REFLECTION:

Mentor/Mentee agenda: how to craft the agenda

https://www.naceweb.org/job-market/special-populations/crafting-a-mentor-mentee-meeting-agenda/

Diversity issues in mentoring

http://live-uarizonadiversity.pantheon.arizona.edu/sites/default/files/diversity\_issues.pdf

Mentor-Mentee Relationship

https://cdn1.sph.harvard.edu/wpcontent/uploads/sites/36/2016/06/The-Mentor-Mentee-Relationship-Handout October-2015.pdf

## Next Steps