



Old woman or Young woman?



Afficient In Unity



This composition by Vincent van Gogh holds together by virtue of its closely related colors and its repetition of circular and oval shapes.

Vincent van Gogh

ariety in ity



This painting emphasizes the surprising similarity in form and texture of the billowing clouds and the clumps of foliage – a similarity not often noticed, but which becomes the visual theme of this image.

Thomas Moran *Autumn*

Parts in a Whole:

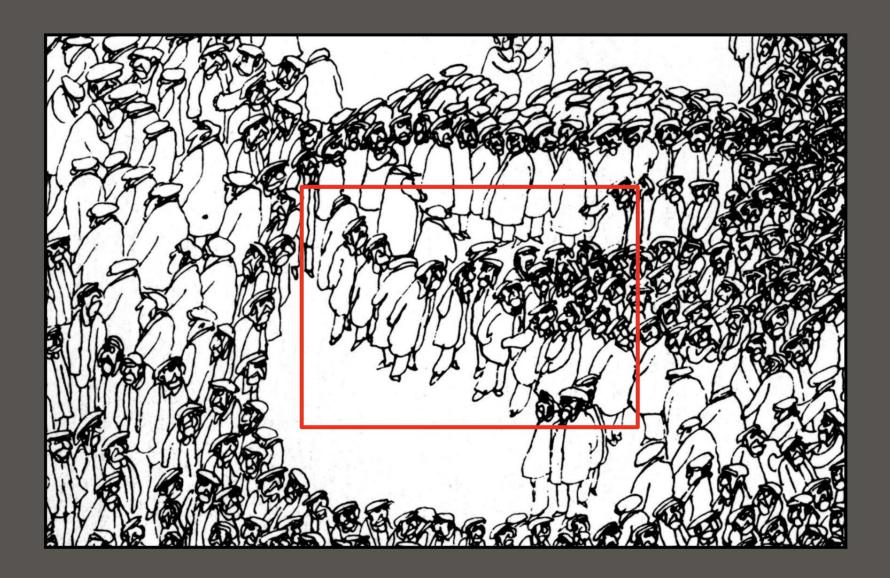
In the following work, one sees recognizable forms at a small scale . . .

And then something entirely different at a much larger scale!

What seems to be a crowd of look-a-like men wearing sunglasses . . .



... is only part of a *larger* crowd ...



... which in turn becomes ...



. . . a small part of a portrait -

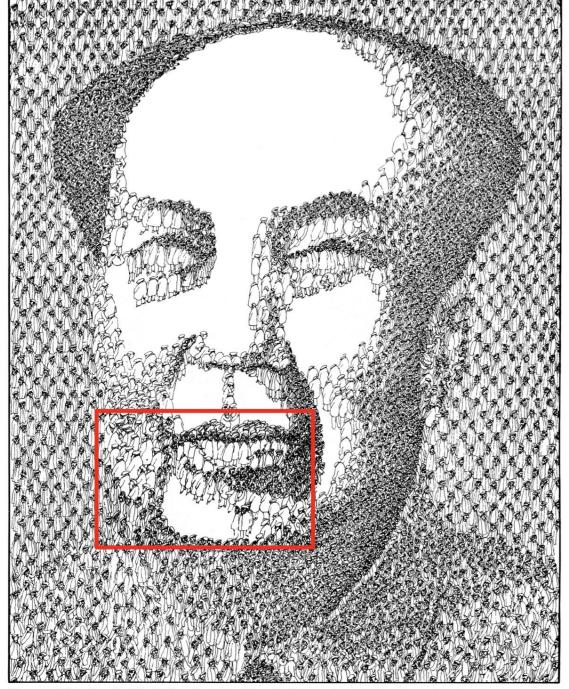


Illustration by Hans-Georg Rauch for En Masse. Permission of Macmillan Publishing Co., Inc., (c) Rowoholt Verlag GmbH, 1974

... of Mao Zedong.

And once we see Chairman Mao, the individual men in sunglasses seem to disappear.

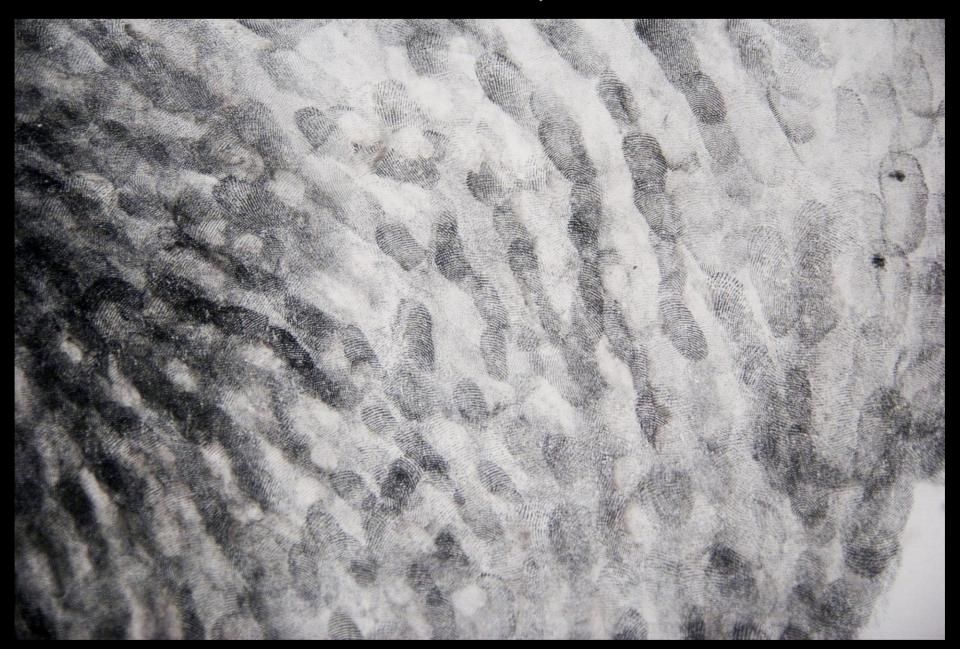


Illustration by Hans-Georg Rauch for En Masse. Permission of Macmillan Publishing Co., Inc., (c) Rowoholt Verlag GmbH, 1974

Individual marks in an image:

Parts in a Greater Whole

. . . his own thumb-prints!

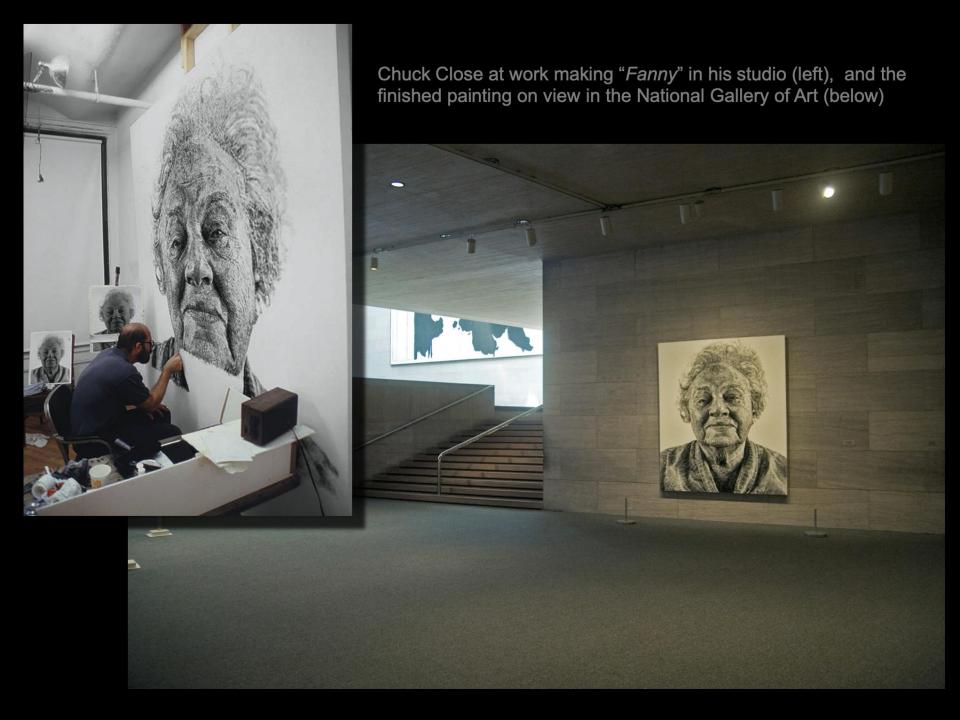


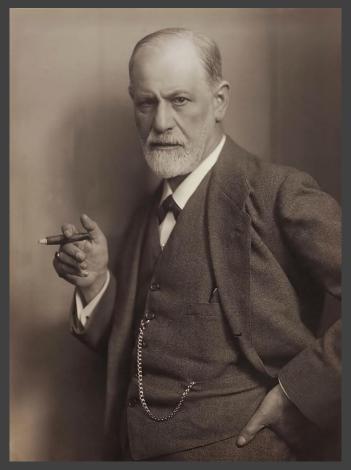
Upon getting closer to the canvas surface, the facial features fade into . . .



In this larger-than-life portrait, titled "Fanny 1982" he used a different strategy . . .

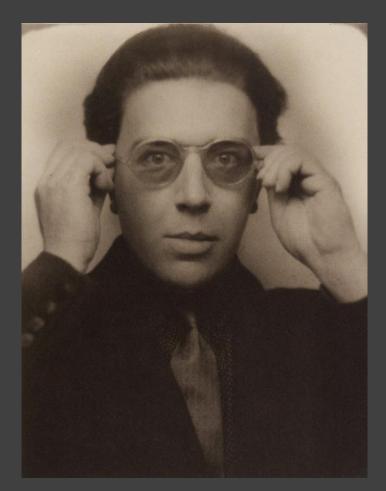






Sigmund Freud<u>The Interpretation of Dreams</u> 1899

- •Importance of dreams and the unconscious as valid revelations of human emotion and desires
- •Exposure of the complex and repressed inner worlds of sexuality, desire, and violence



Andre' BretonSurrealist Manifesto 1924

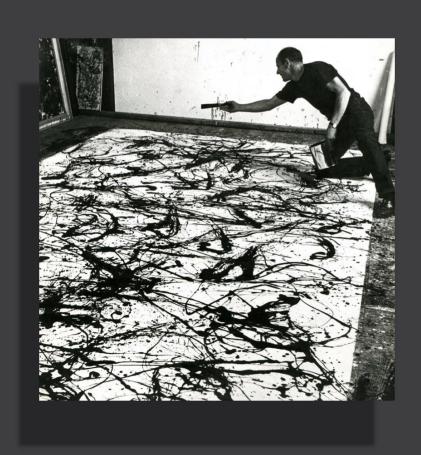
"psychic automatism in its pure state, by which one proposes to express - verbally, by means of the written word, or in any other manner the actual functioning of thought." Many interpreted this art as expressing the moment-to-moment experience of being a human being in a strangely modern, uncertain, and frightening world. There was, in this new art, an element of self-revelation, it betrayed the mystery of psychological release. (*Automatism*).

In the typical abstract-expressionist painting one did not see what the artist saw, or even what he/she imagined, but rather what the artist **DID**.

The term:

"Action Painting"

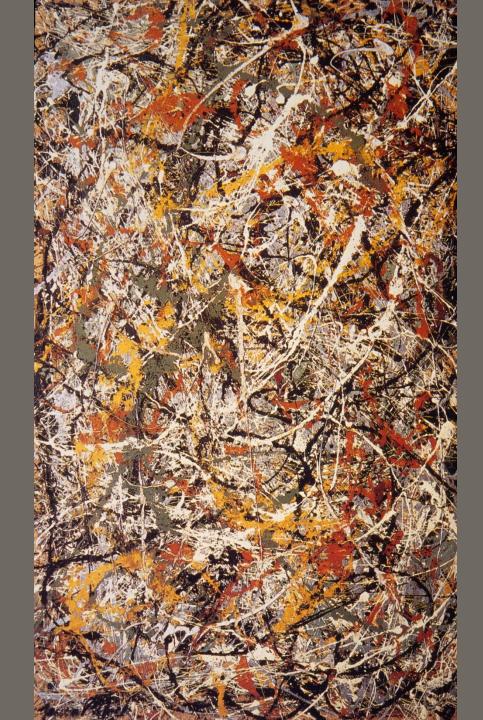
was coined and soon stuck.



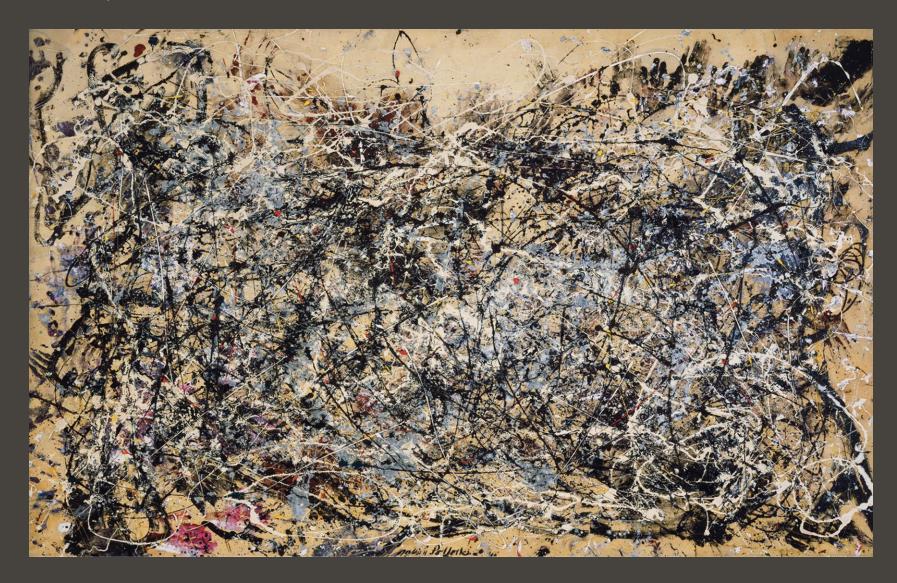


Jackson Pollock - Lavender Mist 1950

Jackson Pollock – Number 3, 1949: Tiger



Jackson Pollock – Number 1A, 1948



Jackson Pollock – Convergence, 1952



Haboku / Hatsuboku (Splashed Ink)

Tokan Shugetsu c.1510

This traditional style of painting embraces, and emphasizes, an inherent spontaneity in its process.

forms can be somewhat abstracted or suggested, with a sustained appreciation for the rhythmically beautiful mark, brushstroke, or splatter.

Tokan Shugetsu c.1510



^{*}See handout on Zen in the Arts

Sesshu Toyo (1420-1506) *Haboku Landscape*





Liang K'ai – Sung Dynasty, c.1200











