



# How to Cite (APA and MLA Styles) Opposing Viewpoints

## APA (American Psychological Association) Style (see other side for MLA)

To see a more complete explanation and additional examples of APA (American Psychological Association) citations, ask at the Reference Desk for *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*.

**EXAMPLES** are single-spaced; **double-space** citations in your actual reference list. Journal title and volume numbers are *italicized*.

| TYPE  | FORMAT<br>*Indent lines following the first line of the citation 5 to 7 spaces  | EXAMPLE   |
|---|---|---|
| <b>VIEWPOINT ESSAYS FROM BOOKS</b><br><br><i>*Available from the first tab, Viewpoints</i>                                    | Author of Essay. (Year). Essay title. In editor name(s) (Ed(s).), <i>Title of Book</i> . City, State: Publisher.<br>Date information retrieved, from name of database.<br><br><i>Editor and title of book information is located at end of essay.</i> | Buford, J.A. (2000). Affirmative action benefits the workplace. In B.J. Grapes (Ed.), <i>Affirmative Action</i> . San Diego, CA: Greenhaven Press. Retrieved October 22, 2003, from Opposing Viewpoints Resource Center database. |
| <b>MAGAZINE ARTICLES WITH NO VOLUME AND ISSUE NUMBERS</b><br><br><i>** Available from Magazines &amp; Newspapers tab</i>      | Author. (Year, Month Day). Article title. <i>Journal Title</i> , Page(s). Date information retrieved, from name of database.  | Wingert, P. (2003, October 14). Education: Legislating legacies. <i>Newsweek</i> , 10. Retrieved October 23, 2003, from Opposing Viewpoints Resource Center database.   |
| <b>MAGAZINE/JOURNAL ARTICLES WITH VOLUME AND ISSUE NUMBERS</b><br><br><i>** See above</i>                                     | Author. (Year). Article title. <i>Journal Title</i> , Page(s). Date information retrieved, from name of database.   | Hoar, W.P. (2003). Benign discrimination? <i>New American</i> , 19(9), 42-44. Retrieved October 23, 2003, from Opposing Viewpoints Resource Center database.  |
| <b>NEWSPAPER ARTICLES</b><br><br><i>** See above</i><br><br><i>*** Use The in the newspaper name if the paper itself does</i> | Author. (Year, Month Day). Article title. <i>Name of Newspaper</i> , Page(s). Date information retrieved, from name of database.  | Henriques, D.B. (2003, June 29) Still testing Wall St.'s ceiling. <i>The New York Times</i> , p. B2. Retrieved October 23, 2003, from Opposing Viewpoints Resource Center database.   |

## MLA (Modern Language Association) Style (see other side for APA)

To see a more complete explanation and additional examples of MLA (Modern Language Association) citations, ask at the Reference Desk for *MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers*.

**EXAMPLES** are single-spaced; **double-space** citations in your reference list and Journal title and name of database are underlined.

| <b>TYPE</b>  | <b>FORMAT</b><br>*Indent lines following the first line of the citation 5 spaces   | <b>EXAMPLE</b>   |
|--|--|--|
| <b>VIEWPOINT ESSAYS IN BOOKS</b><br><br><i>*Available from the first tab, Viewpoints</i>                                   | Author. "Title of Essay." <u>Title of Book</u> . Ed. Name of Editor(s). City, State: Publisher, Year. <u>Name of Database</u> . Name of Database Service. Subscribing Institution, Name of Library. Date information retrieved. <URL of Service's homepage>.             | Buford, James A. "Affirmative Action Benefits the Workplace." <u>Affirmative Action</u> . Ed. Brian J. Grapes. San Diego, CA: Greenhaven Press, 2000. <u>Opposing Viewpoints Resource Center</u> . Gale Group. Montgomery College, Takoma Park Campus Library. 22 Oct. 2003 <www.galegroup.com>. |
| <b>MAGAZINE ARTICLES WITH NO VOLUME AND ISSUE NUMBERS</b><br><br><i>** Available from the Magazines&amp;Newspapers tab</i> | Author. "Article Title." <u>Name of Magazine</u> Day Month Year: Page(s). <u>Name of Database</u> . Name of Database Service. Subscribing Institution, Name of Library. Date information retrieved <URL of Service's homepage>.  | Winegart, Peter. "Education: Legislating Legacies." <u>Newsweek</u> 14 Oct. 2003: 10. <u>Opposing Viewpoints Resource Center</u> . Gale Group. Montgomery College, Takoma Park Campus Library. 23 Oct. 2003 <www.galegroup.com>.   |
| <b>MAGAZINE/JOURNAL ARTICLES WITH VOLUME AND ISSUE NUMBERS</b><br><br><i>** See above</i>                                  | Author. "Article Title." <u>Name of Magazine/Journal</u> Vol.Issue (Year): Page(s). <u>Name of Database</u> . Name of Database Service. Subscribing Institution, Name of Library. Date retrieved information <URL of Service's homepage>.                                | Hoar, William P. "Benign Discrimination?" <u>New American</u> 19.9 (2003): 42-44. <u>Opposing Viewpoints Resource Center</u> . Gale Group. Montgomery College, Takoma Park Campus Library. 23 Oct. 2003 <www.galegroup.com>.   |
| <b>NEWSPAPER ARTICLE</b><br><br><i>** See above</i><br><br><i>*** Omit The, A, or An with newspaper name</i>               | Author. "Article Title." <u>Name of Newspaper</u> Day Month Year, Edition (if specified): Page(s). <u>Opposing Viewpoints Resource Center</u> . Name of Database Service. Subscribing Institution, Name of Library. Date retrieved information <URL of vendor homepage>. | Henriques, Donald B. "Still Testing Wall St.'s Ceiling." <u>New York Times</u> 29 June 2003: B2. <u>Opposing Viewpoints Resource Center</u> . Gale Group. Montgomery College, Takoma Park Campus. 23 Oct. 2003 <www.galegroup.com>.  |
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